FIRST REPULSE OF RUMANIANS IS CAMPAIGN TO LIVE IN HISTORY

Correspondent Gives Graphic Description of Skilfully Managed Entente Campaign and Shows How Lack of Initiative By Rumania Leaders Resulted in Great Disaster

which future generations will study is | Hermannstadt and the central range. was possible only with an enemy who pects seemed not the brightest. took too much for granted. Ententes Face Hard Problem

little strategic value.

Rumanians Show Lack of Initiative pled by the Rumanians, a failure due ground. ians lay south of the city in a half against the Ghost forest in the east animals formed a writhing mass. Central cavalry was thrown to protect Army Becomes Fleeing Mob the left flank.

This was the situation on Septem-

The Rumanians had the Red Tower Pass in their rear and a frontal atclose that pass. This could be done only by sending troops through the mountains west of the pass, a very The pressure forcing the Rumanians difficult maneuver since the mountillery and a supply train were out of

Flank Movement Attempted Gen. Falkenhyn decided to attempt the flank movement with some German alpine troops, of which Bavarian mountaineers were but a small con-tingent, many of the "alpine" soldiers being in reality natives of Mecklenburg, men who in all their lives had never climbed a mountain.

Three battalions set out. The men carried food for four days and their regular issue of ammunition. Reserve supplies were carried on a hastily organized pack train. Through the foothills of the mountains a road could be used, then paths were followed and finally the crests near the Rumanian border had to be gained through dense forests and across boulder fields.

An odd feature of the maneuver was that the contact established with the Rumanian border guards did not result in the commander of the First Rumanian army taking some precautionary measure for the protection of his flank. The German flankers had daily skirmishes with the Rumanian border troops, but never met serious

The flanking force was to reach the Red Tower Pass on September 26, on which day a frontal attack was to be made from the direction of Hermannstadt. Despite great hardships and the abandonment at the village of Dus administration of the annexed terri ling to compete against this troop in ceeded in reaching the heights above shattered. the Alt defile on the morning of the 26th. Some engineers descended into the imperial troops advanced east ing, and all scouts are asked to ap- days ago. This on account of the part the gorge and blew up the road at two through the Alt Valley and set out to pear. points where revetments made this clear the Ghost forest of the Second troubled them much. Probably the south were halted there by the Ger- ites for the office. thought that the road through the Alt | mans. Today the Rumanians hold in Valley and to Kronstadt was open may the Red Tower Pass a line of posibe responsible for this.

Original Program Postponed The original program had called for a general attack at 7 in the morning HONOLULU CHINESE IS on the 26th. The flank troops were in telephonic connection with headquarters, and so learned that the attack from Hermannstadt had been ian border point. The central column Hawaii.

[By Associated Press] neared the gorge three miles above, HERMANNSTADT, Transylvania.— while the third body squeezed itself One of the battles of the present war | through between the Rumanians at

the one which led to the complete rout | September 27 passed without the and disorganization of the First Ru- frontal attack occurring. It was manian army southeast of this city. | learned, however, that the Rumanians For several reasons the battle in ques- were taking their artillery through the tion is by far the most interesting of defile. On the following day the the European war. It caused the re- flanking bodies began to be pressed treat of the Rumanian forces which by the Rumanians. Reinforcements had invaded Transylvania and called | could not be brought into the mounfor a flank maneuver whose success; tains at short notice, so that the pros-

On September 29 a strong artillery fire in the north announced that the When Gen. Falkenhayn's forces frontal attack was being made. The reached the country north of Her- alpine troops advanced to positions mannstadt, the general military situa- directly overlooking the road in the tion was not favorable for the Central defile. Already the road was filled Powers' troops. The invading Ruman- with the van of the retreating Rumanian troops had occupied good positions ians. It was caught in the machine and had the advantage of numerical gun and rifle fire of the Germans at superiority. Kronstadt and the coun- two points, one south, the other imtry north of that city had been occu- mediately north of the village of Veres pied. The entire valley of the Alt was Torony. The slaughter was terrific, in the hands of the Rumanians, and as the Associated Press correspondent the Germans and Austro-Hungarian is able to testify from a visit to the troops depended for transportation spot. In a few minutes the narrow upon a few single-tracked railroads of road was filled with dead men and animals.

Gradually contact was established From Boicza the Rumanian retreat with the enemy by advancing the was pressing those on the road, who Central forces' right wing. The Vul- on their right had unscalable precican Pass was taken. This done, the pices upon which perched the enemy, Teutonic army passed slowly forward and on their left another precipice along the Transylvanian Alps, driving and a deep river. Men, animals and the Rumanians before them. The in- wagons plunged through the road's tention of the Rumanian general staff | guard rail into the surging torrent beto push as far west as the Theiss river low, never to come to the surface again. Their bodies were still resting on the rock ledges and sand banks Hermannstadt had not been occu- when the correspondetn went over the

to lack of initiative. The city could At Veres Torony there is a stone have been taken without much fight- bridge across a mountain stream ing, but already the Rumanians had emptying into the Alt from the west. been given several good examples of A German machine gun platoon reach-Falkenhyn's strategy. The Ruman- ed a height nearby and took the bridge circle, refrained from offensive man- the ramparts was filled with dead euvers, and so gave Falkenhyn the and wounded men and animals. Death very opportunity he needed to set his reaped its fullest harvest here. Those king of Italy has two silver stars on Assistant Scribe Horner of Troop great drive in motion. Slowly the im- who were not cut down by the hall of his collar. Do you know what that IV says at their meeting last wee perial troops were advanced towards bullets plunged over the bridge into the hills north of the Alt, while the water, where wounded men and

The cry came, "Sauve qui peut." An entire army, or that part of it which had been driven into the gorge, melted of a sudden into a panicky, fleeing mob. Again the river claimed tack might do no more than throw hundreds of victims, and those lucky them upon this. It was necessary to enough to reach the other side feli

into Red Tower Pass was exerted by tains have no roads of any sort. Ar- the frontal attack which Falkenhayn engineered from the north. Had it been possible to close the Alt Valley east of Hermannstadt, the entire First Rumanian army would have been annihilated. As it was, this route the grass in race after race." Then, was in part open, though to close it had been intended and had been the they were still sporty enough to have cause of the delay of the frontal at a football match.

> With every stick abandoned, the retains and later reached Kronstadt.

train spread. Imperial artillery had wrong? wrought havoc with the column. The fragments of thousands of army veas Budapest and Silesia. Bundles of was done. Rumanian flags, intended to proclaim

tions having the Pleasa mountain as its main point of support.

any hour, The 26th passed. The Newport News. The Honolulan cele- scouts.

Boy Scouts of Maui Are Always "Alert" LOWER HOUSE OF CONGRESS SPLIT



MAUI BOY SCOUTS, TROOPS III, V AND VI-Top row, from left to right: Deputy Commissioner B. Wist, Commissioner L. R. Mathews, Scouts Aki Leong, William Kalehua, Patrol Leader George Lindsay, Tin Chee Wong, Ah Sang Chung, Ah Yee Wong, Patrol Leader Henry Shim, David Sharpe, Sige Nishimura, Patrol Lender Kiugi Hasegawa, Satolu Tanaka, Solomon Maielua Mitsuo Mitaoa, George Liwai, Patrol Leader Samuel Apo, Scoutmaster S. Haramoto (Troop V), Scoutmaster J. N. Souza (Troop VI), Scoutmaster Herbert Young (Troop III). Second row: John Lo Tai, Ah Kau Tom, Patrol Leader Ah Chan Jim, Ah Yun Young, Eddie Tam Hong, Patrol Leader Nobu Kuwada, William Cason, Noboru Kawamura, David Pauhala, Isami Immamoto, William Kelliheleua, Patrol Leader Eitaro Yashuhara. Third row (sitting): Sunao Aoki, Ah Cho Wong, Patrol Leader Manuel Pires, Masaichi Takahashi, Patrol Leader Leslie Vida, Ah Tin Kam, Takao Fugiwara, Matsuo Manriki, Ah Chong Jim, Albert Akiona, Ewao Mishima, Gitsuo Masuo, Sigeru Iwami, Sigeru Kawamura, Kazuo Okimoto, Henry Oana, Shigoge Hirashima, Tsulu Kosaka, Po Tong Tom, Wai Ken Tom. Bottom row: Goro Mishima, Patrol Leader Seichi Takatsuka, Isami Yamada, Hisashi Hasegawa, Likitchi Takatsuka, Isami Fugikawa, Sigeru Naka-

Just Talks With Scouts

Conducted by Mabel Putnam Chilson

deed to have you back again. Here's by way of a joke. He laughed fit to maile for your neck lei and plumaria kill, every time the scouts glancea

Well, boys, what do you think? The ognized those two stars as the very the troop. same that a cub sometimes gets. The Those in the first aid squad are ped with cubbish joy.

the Pacific, and across the United States and then across the Atlantic ocean? Its a long, long way to county Mayo, but over there a full troop of Irish scouts recently held their annual we give it in his own words: sports. Somebody who saw them said, "Their white legs twinkled over although the rain was coming down,

But the very gamiest thing about this troop is that it has both Protestmainder of the First army dispersed ants and Roman Catholics in its ranks. in the foothills of the Fogaras moun. For awhile there was some pretty bitter feeling, as over there a fellow has At Boicza the remnants of the Ru- to swallow an awful lump in his manian train were seen by the Asso- throat if the next boy in line believes manian train were seen by the Associated Press correspondent. The important opposite his own religion. It's was spent in boxing projected Press correspondent. The important opposite his own religion. It's was spent in boxing projected Press correspondent. perials had taken away whatever had hard, it certainly is; but after all, isn't land and fields the wreckage of the us the difference between right and

True to her word given the editor hicles, farm wagons and carts told an quite lately, Madame Pele did not awful tale of the surprise Falkenhayn send up any hot mud through Diahad worked on the Rumanians. Out mond Head last week. If she had, it of the wreckage loomed high the would have been pau with Troop B, kitchen wagon of the commander of who hung their clothes on a hickory the 13th Rumanian Division. On the limb and did go near the water, both ground lay tons of Rumanian general Saturday and Sunday. A few of them

districts were also in evidence, as Troop V. Scoutmaster Barry says that hiking along the right trail." was the stationery which Bucharest the bicycle rollers will be ready on had prepared in advance for the civil Friday of this week; so, any boys wilof the pack train, the Germans suc-Barry. The usual weekly meeting of ter conception of what the Boy Scout With the Red Tower Pass taken, the troop will be held on Friday even- really stands for than they had 10

feasible. Even then the Rumanians Rumanian army, which was thrown It is to be regretted that such a valseem to have felt absolutely secure. upon Kronstadt. Fogarus was taken. uable man as Dr. Hobdy should feel been what it was without the diligent Central Labor Union. The action was The fact that in their rear an enemy The Rumanians were forced beyond obliged to resign as health examiner work of the members of Troop III the result of published reports that was destroying their one direct line of Riul Vatului, or better, the reinforce for the boys; but rumors are afloat (Wailuku) and Troops V and VI (La- Charles C. Jackson, president of the communication does not seem to have ments brought into the pass from the carrying the names of certain favor- haina). Director Cameron admitted Boston Council of Boy Scouts, had ad-

GRADUATED AS AVIATOR is not stated whether instrumental of all ages, and they ganized labor. spent in yelling the yells and singing | did it as though the stunt was an According to advices received here songs to the absent ones. Twenty- everyday job. postponed. The situation of the al- from the mainland, Sun Yet Young, a three names were forwarded to na- "Primarily the work for which the small services, but so far as is known pine troops was far from reassuring. A Chinese boy of this city, was one of tional headquarters for registration. boys were engaged was to guard the not one boy forgot his obligation. movement on their own flank might seven students recently graduated and examinations were held for ten- exhibits, their schedule calling for "A disastrous fire was perhaps be undertaken by the Rumanians at from the Curtiss Flying school at derfoot, second class and first class two hours duty per day from each averted through the vigilance of the

flanking body had been divided into brated his graduation by giving a Chi- No drill was held because there was ing called upon for other things. Nor guished a blaze in one of the booths stands for clean speech, c three columns, as the pass was ap nese dinner to his friends. He was a great deal of moisture, and on look- did they receive any compensation for caused by an overheated gas engine, clean habits and travels with a clean proached. The one advancing close also recently granted a pilot's license ing up into the sky the boys recogniz. their services, such being against the about 10 o'clock one evening. to the Rumanian border reached the from the camp at Buffalo, New York, ed a certain old scout named Pluvius scout rules. It is stated that an atpass close to Riul Vatului, the Ruman- It is reported that he will return to (or something like that), who was tempt was made to break down this having a grand time emptying a wat- rule by a number of persons who re-

Aloha, Mr. Guild! We're glad in ering-pot on to their heads below, just but disappeared wikiwiki, being afraid of stones.

signifies? It happened one day re- there were eight absent, although 24 cently that a young cub of a certain were present. Montgomery Clark, wolf pack saw the king's picture on Herbert Currie and Colin Lennox got the movie screen and thought he rec- their applications for membership in

youngster whispered, "He's got his Neely, Gray, Cassidy, and Chilling. wo stars," and the little hands clap- worth. Those who have recently passed tests are, Clark, tenderfoot, also compass and felling tree (second Can you see a green park along the class); Holt, compass (second class), western coast of Ireland, way across and Forbes, for enlisting scout, for first class.

> Fook Ching of Troop II sends in such a pretty typewritten page that

> "We did not have many present at our last meeting on Wednesday, but those who came had a fine time. There were 12 scouts and three officials present. Most of the evening was spent in taking tests. Kula Ahuna passed his tenderfoot test and took the oath. Sam Apana takes his tenderfoot test next week. Three firstclass scouts from this troop are taking their swimming merit badge test this week.

"The last half hour of our meeting was spent in boxing practise and some

"The troop agreed to accept Troop value. Over a square mile of meadow the same spirit inside of us all, telling V's challenge to play indoor baseball, Troop II does not boast of either what they are going to do or what they have done, but they feel sure they can give Troop V an interesting game. "FOOK CHING, Scribe."

See what the little Midget of Kohala, Hawaii, has to say: "Soichi Nakamura, patrol leader of Troop IV, Makapala Boy Scouts, writes that he has interested the boys staff maps, showing Hungary as far got quite wet, but otherwise no harm at Lahainaluna and a Boy Scout troop

of 32-four full patrols-has been organized. They want Boy Scout ma-Rumanian sovereignty in the invaded | According to Scribe Mortensen of terial. Soichi and Kaku Oshimo are And boys! Read this splendid re

port from Maui:

"Boy Scouts are not new on Maui, the boys played at the Maui County

the aid of the scouts it would have politically. Scribe Cooper of Troop 20 sends in been absolutely impossible to have fed

"CAN YOU GUESS MY NAME AND PATROL?"



BOY SCOUTS WILL STUDY WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY NEXT

[By Associated Press]

CHEYENNE, Wyo.-Boy Scouts of this city are to learn telegraphy, if shall be purchased, one to be installed every day. on Roundtop, an eminence near, and to be stationary; the other to be portable and to be taken with the scbuts on their regular hikes.

The officers of the company expect to teach the boys how to use the women, children, old people and the tory of the national flag and the cussets and the plan is for messages to weak and helpless. He must not take tomary forms of respect due to it, and be exchanged between stationary and pay for being helpful or courteous. | must be able to tie four out of the portable stations on all "hikes." It is hoped to exchange messages between the permanent station and some not kill nor hurt any living creature shank, halter, clove hitch, timber semi-permanent location in Cheyenne needlessly, but will strive to protect hitch or two half-hitches. frequently.

PROBE BOY SCOUTS FOR LABOR COMBAT

BOSTON, Mass.-A committee to investigate the Boy Scouts of America "In truth, the fair would not have movement has been appointed by the this when he declared that without vocated training boys to combat labor

...r. Jackson assured the Central Laword that many boys were absent the 2000 school children on short no bor Union that he was misquoted. from the last meeting on account of tice as was done on the second day James E. West of New York, chief the rain. Nevertheless a vocal club of the fair. On this occasion the boys scout executive of the National Counwas formed, also a musical quartet (it were called upon without previous cil, joined in denials that the Boy is not stated whether instrumental or notice to line up and serve the small | Scouts' movement was opposed to or-

peatedly offered the boys pay for

scout. But they were constantly be scouts, who discovered and extin-

"During the entire three days of the fair the boys of the two Lahaina troops camped in tents on the grounds, and, true to the scout code left their campsite absolutely clean. "This is the first time that the West Mani scouts have had an opportunity to serve in a public capacity and they acquitted themselves most creditably."

BETWEEN G. O. P. AND DEMOCRACY

Can Afford to Lose a Member Now

By C. S. ALBERT

(Special Star-Bulletin Correspondence) WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 1 .-Eventually the reelection of President ment to them. Wilson was gredgingly conceded by No More Aviation Stunts Chairman Willcox. Candidate Hughes lations.

persons of larger faith or more res- brethren in the house. ignation. Included in the batch given No formal warning has been issued conveyed the felicitations of Lincoln er fashion after this. L. McCandless, John H. Wilson and W. The reason is that if Bleakley

ened up by the sending of Mr. doesn't count for much. row through the payment.

cans gained seven members of that future of a great nation.

these assertions the Republicans seem the Republicans. to have the best of the controversy. The cetention of a firm grip on the The five Independents seem destined senate simply means that only tariff to come in mighty handy a year from legislation as the Democrats approve ing the house is taken up. These men years, following March 4. The loss of are being assiduously courted by both four senators possessing sugar proorganize and control the lower branch point.

Margin So Close Neither Side of Congress. in all these contingencies the Republicans still seem to

have the best of the argument. And a tidy sum hangs on this eventuality. More than \$500,000 in good, prime patronage goes right along with the organization of the house. If Speaker Clark and his official family finally lose out quite a respectable Three weeks ago the national electhorde of hungry Republicans stand to tions were held. A long, dreary peri- grab off this half million and better od of foubt and dismay for both the for distribution among themselves. great parties followed. Slowly form Even this lessened prospect affords and substance came cut of chaos, some cleams of hope and encourage-

O. D. Bleakley of Pennsylvania, sent in a tardy message of congratu- congressman-elect, who flew down to Washington the other day in an aero-This brief but welcome wire re- plane, will not do it again if he folleased a flood of those received from lows the wishes of his Republican

out at the White House was a neat, to Bleakley, but all the same the little cablegram from Honolulu. It leaders hope he'll travel in some saf-

A. Bryan. It was the only communi- should drop out of that aeroplane and cation from the territory made public, get killed it might turn control of If others came undersea they were the house over to the Democrats. In placed in mothballs for future use. these parlous days the life of a mem-A mass of election bets, estimated ber-elect of the house is a precious at more than \$10,000,000, were loos- thing. Ordinarily, one member-elect

Hughes' telegram of congratulations. The only way Bleakley should aero-These created combined joy and sor- plane, say House Republican leaders, is to take one or two Democratic mem-The senate admittedly remained bers-elect with him. Then, if there strongly Democratic. The Republi- is a fail, it won't affect the legislative

body, but in doing so lost five. Hence, Mr. Bleakley is past 60 and presumthe Democratic majority of a dozen is ably old enough to know better. He declares an airship is more comfort-The house of representatives went able and much safer than an automoup in the air and has not yet re- bile. He continues to swing around, turned to solil earth. Both sides 6000 feet in the air, causing pleasure claim a majority of one or two. In to the Democrats and heart failure to

this time, when the work of organiz- can be enacted during the next two factions. Each contends that with clivities would not reduce the Demotheir assistance they will be able to cratic majority below the breaking

These are the character-development principles back of all the work of the Boy Scouts of America.

The Boy Scout Oath On my honor I will do my best: 1. To do my duty to God and my country, and to obey the scout law; 2. To help other people at all

strong, mentally awake and morally tivities is steadily growing in popustraight. The Scout Law

1. A Scout is Trustworthy.

over his scout badge

2. A Scout is Loyal. is due: his scout leader, his home he may be located, is more deeply and parents and country.

3. A Scout is Helpful. to save life, help injured persons and shirking and doing mischief or compresent plans are carried out. It is share the home duties. He must do mitting crime. intended that two wireless outfits at least one good turn to somebody

4. A Scout is Friendly. He is a friend to all and a brother to every other scout. 5. A Scout 's Courteous,

6. A Ecout is Kind.

He is a friend to animals. He will bend, bow-line, fisherman's, sheepand save all harmless life.

7. A Scout is Obedient. stituted authorities.

8. A Scout is Cheerful. He smiles whenever he can. bles at hardships. 9. A Scout is Thrifty,

He does not wantonly destroy prop erty. He works faithfully, wastes noth ing and makes the best use of his opportunities. He saves his money at Japanese Y. M. C. A. First thing so that he may pay his own way, be we did was to elect some officers and generous to those in need, and help these are the following officers: Shoful to worthy objects. He may work taro tyeda for senior patrol leader, for pay but must not receive tips for Toshiyuki Kuninobu for scout scribe, courtesies or good turns.

10. A Scout is Brave. He has the courage to face danger saichi Hirano for standard bearer. in spite of fear and has to stand up Today makes our first anniversary for the right against the coaxings of and at first we started with eight boys friends or the jeers or threats of ene- but now we have 28 boys in the troop. mies, and defeat does not down him. Signaling and first aid tests were tak-

11. A Scout is Clean.

12. A Scout is Reverent.

He 's reverent towards God. He is faithful in his religious duties and respects the conviction of others in matters of custom and religion.

HOW A SCOUT STARTS This is the Way the Boy Becomes a

In its six years' history in this country the Boy Scoat movement has so established itself and produced such results that it is usually indorsed by educators, religious leaders of all faiths and by municipal, state and federal officials. And though the developments that have won this recognition have come from the splendid performances of Boy Scouts themselves-their proof of efficiency and 3. To keep myself physically character—the program of scout aclarity, so that there is scarcely a boy anywhere who does not wish he could

be a scout. A scout's honor is to be trusted. If In developing this program, commithe were to violate his honor by telling tees of noted men-each an expert in a lie or by cheating or by not doing his own particular line have cooperexactly a given task when trusted on ated; and the result of their work his honor, he may be directed to hand is that the fascinations of scouting have been multiplied while the requirements were being stiffened. It has He is loyal to all to whom loyalty demonstrated that the boy, wherever interested in the facts of life, in work and in doing good turns, than he was He must be prepared at any time formerly supposed to be interested in

> The boy who wishes to become a scout must begin by qualifying as a tenderfoot.

The tenderfoot tests are simple: The boy must know the scout law, sign, salute and significance of the He is polite to all, especially to badge; know the composition and hisfollowing knots: Square or reef, sheet-

It does not require a great amount of effort to learn all these things, He obeys his parents, scoutmaster, the real test of the tenderfoot being patrol leader and all other duly con- in keeping the scout law. The requirements for the second class scout is a little more difficult, and still fur-His ther tests must be passed by the first obedience to orders is prompt and class scout, but there are no requirecheery. He never shirks nor grum ments which will discourage the boy "who has it in him."

TROOP VI MEETS

Meeting was called to order at 7:15, Shigetaro Saruhashi for treasurer, Joe Kastunuma for color bearer and Ma-

en. The meeting was closed with He keeps clean in body and thought, drills. A Christmas program is being

> Dr. E. H. Thomas, an inventor of Jersey City, is dead.

"WHEN A STUDENT AT ANN ARBOR

I was taught the sacredness of the regular school and laughed at high to "never leave a trail," broke potencies, Eclecticism, Osteopathy and new-born Chiropractic; today many camp at the close of the time and doctors are investigating Chiropractic and their findings have materially lessened their prejudice."-A. Wherr, M. D.

W. C. WEIRICK, D. C. Graduate, Palmer School of Chiropractic (Parent School).

424 Beretania Street.

F. C. MIGHTON, D. C. Former Director of Clinic Portland College of Chiropractic 204-205 Boston Bldg., Over May's